Advancing Age Inclusivity and Intergenerational **Exchange in Higher Education:** Some Whys, What Fors & How Tos

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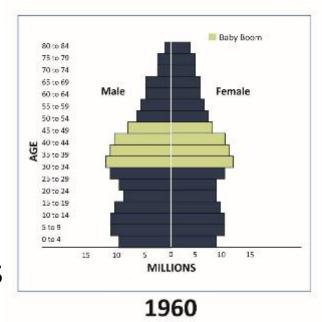
- Whys Why Should Age Inclusivity Matter in Higher Education?
- What Fors What's the Value of Intergenerational Exchange?
- How Tos How Can We Create Effective Intergenerational Exchange?
- What's Next?
- Your Questions?

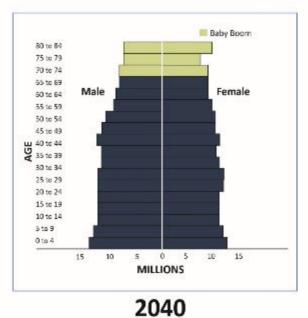


Why Should Age Inclusivity Matter in Higher Education?

The Historic Juncture

Changing age demographics are reshaping societies and challenging communities and institutions to respond to aging populations through new approaches to programs, practices services, partnerships, and more.





"Gaps and Opportunities"

Younger Learners

- Aging education
- Personal support
- Professional guidance
- Intergenerational contact

Older Learners

- Extended work lives
- Lifelong learning
- Encore engagement

- Enrollment, revenue, reputation, impact
- Faculty, staff
- Community partners
- Age-segregation, ageism
- Research, innovation

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A Pathway to Productive Aging

Age-Friendly Campuses

Aging Knowledge
Positive Age Attitudes
Cognitive Engagement
Work and Purpose
Social Connectedness
Community Support

Health & Well-being

A Higher Education Initiative to Advance Age Inclusivity



THE AFU PILLARS

Teaching and Learning Lifelong Learning Research and Innovation **Intergenerational Learning Encore Careers and Enterprise Civic Engagement**









The Age-Friendly University (AFU) Initiative The 10 AFU Principles

- I. To encourage the participation of older adults in all the core activities of the university, including educational and research programs.
- 2. To promote personal and career development in the second half of life and to support those who wish to pursue **second careers**.
- 3. To recognize the **range of educational needs** of older adults (from those who were early school-leavers through to those who wish to pursue Master's or PhD qualifications).
- 4. To promote **intergenerational learning** to facilitate the reciprocal sharing of expertise between learners of all ages.
- 5. To widen access to **online educational opportunities** for older adults to ensure a diversity of routes to participation.
- 6. To ensure that the university's **research agenda** is informed by the needs of an aging society and to promote public discourse on how higher education can better respond to the varied interests and needs of older adults.
- 7. To increase the understanding of students of the **longevity dividend** and the increasing complexity and richness that aging brings to our society.
- 8. To enhance access for older adults to the university's range of **health and wellness** programs and its **arts** and **cultural activities**.
- 9. To engage actively with the university's own **retired community**.
- 10. To ensure regular **dialogue** with organizations representing the interests of the aging population.









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The AFU Approach







Wide Lens

Grassroots

Diverse

Growth of the Global AFU Network

- Arizona State University (USA)
- Athlone Institute of Technology (Ireland)
- California State University, San Bernardino (USA)
- California State University, Long Beach (USA)
- Central Connecticut State University (USA)
- Concordia University Chicago (USA)
- Daejon Seniors Centre (South Korea)
- Drexel (USA)
- Dublin City University (Ireland)
- Dominican University (USA)
- Eastern Michigan University (USA)
- Eckerd College (USA)
- Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (USA)
- Fielding Graduate University (USA)
- Florida State University (USA)
- Hunter College (USA)
- Ithaca College (USA)
- Lasell University (USA)
- Leeds Beckett University (England)
- Maastricht University (The Netherlands)
- Niagara College (Canada)
- University of North Georgia (USA)
- University in Maribor (Slovenia)
- University of Miami (USA)
- University of Minnesota (USA)
- San Diego State University (USA)
- University of Vermont (USA)
- Un of CO Anschutz Medical Campus (USA)

- McMaster University (Canada)
- Michigan State University (USA)
- National College of Ireland (Ireland)
- National University of Ireland Galway
- Northeastern Illinois University (USA)
- Northern Kentucky University (USA)
- Portland State University (USA)
- Purdue University (USA)
- Royal College of Physicians (Ireland)
- Ryerson University (Canada)
- Stockton University (USA)
- Strathclyde University Glasgow (Scotland)
- Trent University (Canada)
- Trinity College Dublin (Ireland)
- Ulster University (Ireland)
- University of Akron (USA)
- University of Bratislava (Slovak Republic)
- University of California Los Angeles (USA)
- University of Maryland Baltimore (USA)
- University of Maryland Baltimore County (USA)
- University of Calgary (Canada)
- University of Queensland (Australia)
- University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (USA)
- Munster Technological University (Ireland)
- St. Cloud State University (USA)
- Florida Atlantic University (USA)

- University College Dublin (Ireland)
- University of Hartford (USA)
- University of Manitoba (Canada)
- University of Massachusetts 5 campuses
 Boston, Amherst, Lowell, Dartmouth,
 Worcester(USA)
- University of Montana (USA)
- University of New England (USA)
- University of Pai Chai (South Korea)
- University of Rhode Island (USA)
- University of Sherbrooke (Canada)
- University of Southern California (USA)
- University of Wisconsin-Lacrosse (USA)
- University of the Pacific (USA)
- Washington University at St. Louis (USA)
- Western Kentucky University (USA)
- Western Oregon University (USA)
- West Valley College (USA)
- William James College (USA)
- Palo Alto University (USA)
- Quinnipiac University (USA)
- University of the Pacific (USA)
- University of Nebraska Omaha (USA)
- Colorado State University (USA)
- UTexas Austin (USA)
- University of Maine (USA)

Congratuations!

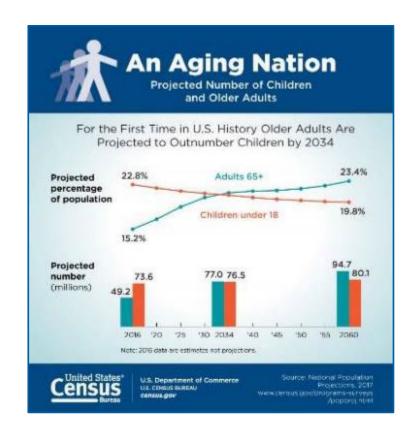




What's the Value of Intergenerational Exchange?

What Fors? Intergenerational Exchange in Higher Education

- Populations are getting older and more agediverse
- Learning is a lifelong process and a goal for many people
- Higher education is a learning destination for many generations
- Communities benefit from intergenerational exchange and support
- Career opportunities are enhanced



What Fors? Intergenerational Exchange in Higher Education

- It supports learning about and between groups with diverse identities, experiences, and knowledge
- It prompts students to self-explore their own developmental identities
- It expands awareness of social, psychological, temporal, and other correlates of lifespan development
- It creates opportunities for collaboration and fostering solidarity across age groups





Sánchez, M. & Kaplan, M. (2014). Intergenerational learning in higher education: Making the case for multi-generational classrooms. Educational Gerontology, 40(7), 473-485.

A Pathway to Productive Aging

Intergenerational Exchange

Aging Knowledge
Positive Attitudes
Social Connectedness
Sense of Purpose

Health & Well-being



How Can We Create Effective Intergenerational Exchange?

How Tos? Creating Intergenerational Exchange

- Offer meaningful roles
- Convey equal group status
- Facilitate interaction
- Promote cooperation
- Build friendship and empathy
- Create something novel

- Provide training
- Attend to time and space
- Show institutional support

Jarrott, S. E., Scrivano, R. M., Park, C., & Mendoza, A. (2021). The state of evidence-based practices in intergenerational programming: A scoping review. Research on Aging, 43, 283-293

And now for some EXAMPLES

LASELL UNIVERSITY

An AFU Intergenerational Campus

LASELL UNIVERSITY

- Founded in 1851, Newton, MA, USA
- 1600 undergraduate students pursuing liberal arts majors and graduate students in professional studies

LASELL VILLAGE

- CCRC/UBRC established in 2000
- 250 residents complete a personalized learning plan of 450+ hours per year as condition of residency
- Average age ~ 86, range ~ 65 to 101 years











AFU Intergenerational Exchange





TALK of AGES

A Common Ground
Approach

Intergenerational Classes
Intergenerational Events
Intergenerational Modules





Montepare, J. M., & Farah, K. S. (2018). Talk of Ages: Using intergenerational classroom modules to engage older and younger learners across the curriculum. Gerontology & Geriatrics Education, 39(3), 385-394.

Intergenerational Classes

- Generations in America
- Social Movements
- Ceramics
- Lyric Poetry
- Wealth and Poverty
- Police and Society
- Environmental Justice
- The Lure of the Occult
- Living and Learning with Dementia

- World Percussion
- Death Penalty
- Whose Wellness?
- Global History of Childhood
- Juvenile Delinquency & Gangs
- Figure Drawing
- Marine Biology
- Chemistry of Fashion
- The Dinosaurs
- Studio Drawing







Intergenerational Events

- Talk of Ages Speakers
- Symposia and Forums
- Service Projects
- Collaborative Art Exhibits
- Talent & Music Shows





Intergenerational Modules

- Anthropology World Beat Rhythm
- Psychology of Gender Growing Up Transgender
- Social Psychology Neshoba: The Price of Freedom
- English Composition Popular
 Culture and the Media Mirror
- American Folk Music- Carrying It On: Children's Songs
- Intercultural Communication Travel and Cultural Stereotypes
- Sensation and Perception Seeing Illusions

- First Year Seminar Explorations in Creativity
- Apparel Product Development -Fashion Trends
- Creative Writing ASL Poetry
- Forensics Cybercrime
- History of Women in the US The Girls of Atomic City
- Mass Media Fake News or Age-Old Propaganda
- Modern Technology 3D Printing
- Performing Arts Puppetry



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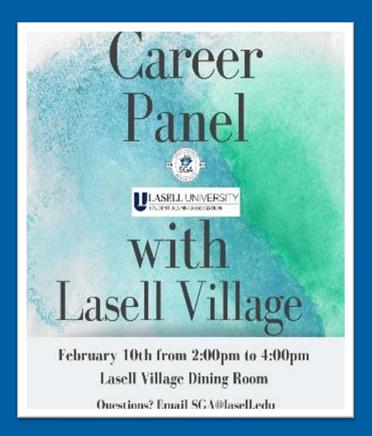
The Scene: Body found by sister 10:00 am. Forensic team arrives 11:30 am.



Reciprocal Learning Talk of Ages Campus Conversations

















A New Intergenerational Venture

Talk of Ages Community Leadership Fellows (TACLF) Program

The Talk of Ages Club



The first intergenerational club at Lasell with a mission "to form intergenerational relationships while promoting positive ideals for community members of all ages."

What's Next?

POSITIVE EXPERIENCES

- Socio-emotional outcomes
- Educational outcomes

PRACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Planning and preparation
- Incentives, support, recognition

BIGGER QUESTIONS

- Evidence-based practices
- Information and resource sharing



Ways to Learn More

<u>Higher Education and Aging: The Age-Friendly Movement - Building a Case of Age-Inclusivity</u> (2019) Gerontological Society of America, sponsored by AARP

<u>Tools for Advancing Age Inclusivity in Higher Education</u> (2020) Gerontological Society of America, sponsored by AARP

GSA Newsletter Advancing Age Inclusivity in Higher Education Subscribe: ageinclusive@geron.org

<u>Special Issue on Age-Friendly Universities (AFU): Principles, Practices, and Opportunities.</u> Gerontology & Geriatrics Education, 2019, Volume 40, Issue 2

Visit: DCU Age-Friendly University and GSA's Academy for Gerontology in Higher Education







